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dent of *S*, and in any event, is unlikely to add more than 0.01 to individual estimates of *S*. Thus, the impact of such error on our statistical analyses should be negligible.

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## The Genetic Legacy of Paleolithic *Homo apien apien* in Extant Europeans: A Y Chromosome Perspective

Ornella Semino,<sup>1,2\*</sup> Giuseppe Passarino,<sup>2,3</sup> Peter J. Oefner,<sup>4</sup> Alice A. Lin,<sup>2</sup> Svetlana Arbuzova,<sup>5</sup> Lars E. Beckman,<sup>6</sup> Giovanna De Benedictis,<sup>3</sup> Paolo Francalacci,<sup>7</sup> Anastasia Kouvatsi,<sup>8</sup> Svetlana Limborska,<sup>9</sup> Mladen Marciki<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>,<sup>10</sup> Anna Mika,<sup>11</sup> Barbara Mika,<sup>12</sup> Dragan Primorac,<sup>13</sup> A. Silvana Santachiara-Benerecetti,<sup>1</sup> L. Luca Cavalli-Sforza,<sup>2</sup> Peter A. Underhill<sup>2</sup>

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